Civil Engineering Materials

Course Code	Credit Hours
CE-115	2-1

Course Description

This course is concerned with introductory overview of various properties and applications of common construction materials that provides bridge between engineering mechanics and design. Materials include cement, sand, natural stones, concrete, wood, steel, and roadway materials. Conception of various concrete materials and techniques of mixing, pouring and curing is also presented. For pavement materials, various topics comprising of basic properties of asphalt, bitumen and aggregates are discussed. After this course, student will gain comprehensive knowledge of selection criteria, applications and proper use of materials in civil infrastructure projects and in building construction.

Text Book:

- 1. Engineering Materials by R.K. Rajput.
- 2. Engineering Materials by Surrendra Singh.
- 3. Building Materials by S.K Duggal.

Reference Book:

- 1. Materials of Construction by R.C. Smith.
- 2. Materials of Construction by ZH Syed.

Prerequisites Nil

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM FOR THEORY

	Without Project (%)	With Project/Complex Engineering Problems (%)
Quizzes	15	10-15
Assignments	10	5-10
Mid Terms	25	25
Project	-	5-10
End Semester Exam	50	45-50

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM FOR LAB

Lab Work/ Psychomotor Assessment/ Lab Reports	70%
Lab Project/ Open Ended Lab Report/ Assignment/ Quiz	10%
Final Assesment/ Viva	20%

Teaching Plan

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Week No	Topics/Learning Outcomes	
1-2	Materials and their Properties	
	Introduction of materials	
	Construction materials	
	Physical, mechanical, and chemical properties	
	Electrical and thermal properties	
3-4	Binding Materials (Cement and Lime)	
	Introduction and manufacture of Ordinary Portland Cement	
	Constituents of cement	
	Types of cement and their use	
	Properties and field tests of cement	
	Special cements	
	Introduction and preparation of lime	
	Setting and hardening of lime	
	Applications of lime	
	Comparison (cost and characteristics) of lime and cement	
5-6	Fine & Coane Aggregates and Stones	
	Definition and introduction of aggregates	
	Mechanical and physical properties of aggregates	
	Importance and methods of grading of aggregates	
	Introduction, types, applications, characteristics of good building stones	

	Artificial stones
7-8	4. Cementitious materials
	Introduction and methods of preparation of paste
	Properties and application of paste
	Introduction and methods of preparation of mortars
	Properties and application of mortars
	Introduction about concrete
	Components and manufacture of concrete, properties of concrete
	Types of concrete
9	Mid Semester Exam
10-11	Metals (Steel and Aluminum)
	Introduction to steel
	Mechanical and physical properties of steel
	Application of steel in civil engineering projects
	Introduction to aluminum
	Mechanical and physical properties of aluminum
	Application of aluminum in civil engineering projects
12-13	Ceramics, Bricks and Blocks
	History and evolution of ceramics
	Manufacture of ceramics
	Properties and applications of ceramics in buildings
	History and evolution of bricks
	Properties and applications of bricks
	Dimensions, manufacture and classification of bricks
	History and evolution of blocks
	Properties and applications of blocks
	Dimensions, manufacture and classification of blocks

14-15	Glass and Wood
	Constituents of glass and methods of manufacture.
	Types, use and significance of glass in civil engineering
	Advantages and drawbacks of glass
	Structure of tree and general characteristics
	Types, seasoning and preservation of wood
	Lamination of wood
16	Pavement Materials
	• Bitumen
	Asphalt
	Road Metals
13-14	Miscellaneous Construction Materials
	Asbestos, Plaster of Paris, Abrasives
	Rubber, Cork, Plastics
	• Paint
	Thermometry and acoustics
	• Bamboo
	Natural, artificial, and steel fibers
	Modern Materials (Fiber reinforced polymer etc.)
17-18	End Semester Exam

<u>Practical</u>

Experiment No	Description
1	To determine consistency, initial and final setting time of various samples of cement and then to discuss the results.
2	To determine the hydraulic properties of lime.
3	To determine different densities of coarse aggregate.
4	To carry out sieve analysis of various samples of coarse aggregates, draw gradation curves for those and to discuss its effects on the properties of

	concrete.
5	To determine different densities of fine aggregate.
	To carry out sieve analysis of various samples of fine aggregates, draw
6	gradation curves for those and to discuss its effects on the properties of concrete.
7	To determine the compressive strength of mortar with various mix ratios.
8	To determine water absorption of bricks and to discuss the results.
9	To determine compressive strength of bricks and to discuss the results.
10	To identify various types of wood samples by observation
11	To determine flexural strength of provided samples of timber.